RW11
Q.38.4 q

In Congress. May 27th 1778

Establishment of the American Army

Resolved that each Battalion of Infantry shall consist of nine companies, one of which shall be of Light Infantry; the light Infantry to be kept compleat by Drafts from the Battalion, and Organized during the Campaign into corps of light Infantry:

That the Battalion of Infantry consist of

Commissioned

		Pay per month
1	Colonel & Captain	75 Dollers
1	Lt. Col.o & Capt.	60
1	Major	50
6	Captains	Each 40
1	Capt. Lieut.	26 2/3
8	Lieutenants	Each 26 2/3
9	Ensigns	Each 20

		Pr month
1	Surgeon	60 Dol
1	Mate	40
1	Serg.t Maj.r	10
1	Q.r M. Serg.t	10
27	Sergeants	10 each
1	Drum Maj.r	9
1	fife Maj.r	9
18	Drums & fifers	7 1/3
27	Corporals	7 1/3
477	Privates	6 2/3

Paymaster, Adjutant, Quartermaster — to be taken from the Line — 20, 13, 13 per Day in addition to their pay in the line as officers.

Each of the Field Officers to command a Company. ——

The Lieutenant of the Col.s Company to have the Rank of Capt. Lieutenant. —

Resolved that the Adjutant & Quartermaster of a Regiment be nominated by the Field Officers, out of the Subalterns, & Presented to the Commander in Chief, or the Commander in a Separate Department for Approbation: & that being approved of, they shall receive from him a warrant agreable to such nomination: ——

that the Paymaster of a Regiment be chosen by the Officers of the Regiment out of the Captains or Subalterns, & appointed by warrant as above: the Officers are to resigne their Pay in his hands: the Paymasters to have the Charge of the Cloathing & to Distribute the same.

Resolved that the Brigade Majors be appointed as heretofore, by the Commander in Chief, or Commander in a Separate Department, out of the Captains of the Brigad to which he shall be appointed:

that the Brigade Quartermaster be appointed by the Quartermaster General, out of the Captains or Subalterns in the Brigad to which he shall be appointed.

Resolved that two aid de camps be allowed to each Maj.r General, who shall for the future appoint them out of the Captains or Subalterns.

Resolved, that in addition to their Pay as officers in the line their be allowed to

an Aid de camp .... 24 Dollers P.r month
Brigade Maj.r .. 24
Brigade Quartermr.s .. 15

Resolved that when any Staff officer is appointed from the line are promoted above the ranks in the line out of which they are respectively appointable their Staff appointment shall thereupon be vacated. ——

Present aids decamps & Brigade Majors to receive their Present Pay & Rations. — Resolved that Aid decamps Brigade Majors & Brigad Quartermasters heretofore

4 appointed from the line shall hold their present Ranks & be admissable into the line again in the same Rank they held when taken from the line Provided that no aide de camp Brigade Majr or Quartermaster shall have the Command of any officers who commanded him while in the line.—Resolved that whenever the adjt. General shall be appointed from the line he may continue to hold his Rank & Commission in the line.— Resolved that when Supernumerary Lieutenants are continued under the arrangement of the Battalions who are to do the Duty of Ensigns, they shall be intitled to hold their Ranks & to Recieve the Pay such Rank intitled them to Recieve.——
Resolved that no more Colonels be appointed in the Infantry but where any such Commission is or shall bicome vacant, the Battalion shall be Commanded by a Lt. Colo. who shall be allowed the same pay ~~which~~ as is

now granted to a Colo. of Infantry. & shall rise in promotion from that to the Rank of a Brigadier & such Battalion shall have only two field Officers viz. a Lieutenant Colo. & Majr. but shall have an additional Captain.

Resolved that no one hereafter appointed upon the civil Staff of the army shall have or be intitled to any Rank in the army by virtue of such Staff appointment.

June 2d 1778 Resolved that the officers hereinafter mentioned be intitled to draw one Ration a Day & no more, that where they shall not draw such ration, they shall not be allowed any compensation in lieu thereof. & to the end they may be Enabled to live in a manner becoming their Stations, Resolved that the following Sums be paid them monthly for their Subsistence, viz. to Every Colo fifty Dollers p month to a Lt Colo 40 Dollers to a Majr 30 Dollers, to a Captain 20 Dollers to a Lieut & Ensign 10 Dollers to a Regimental Surgeon 30 Dollers to a Surgeon Mate 10 Dollers & to a Chaplin of a Brigade 50 Dollers.

6

[illegible] 1777

this morning we were alarmed at 4 o'Clock by hearing that the Enemy were Drawing in consequence of which the whole army came out & formed the Lines of battle & sent the baggage of the army back out of Camp. — at 9 o'Clock we [illegible] began [illegible] [illegible] Enemys advanced Party & a Party of Militia on which we Left [illegible] [illegible] the Militia — the Enemy [illegible]

[illegible]

6th we [illegible] Landing [illegible]

[illegible]

Enemy were advancing very Rapidly upon us [illegible] Camp it was agreed on that the Army were to [illegible]

which we heard the Enemy were out this morning was in fact Skirting the ground from our Right — to Their Left to advance within 3 Leagues of our line in consequence of which [illegible] happened, when our Rifle men gave them a Severe Drubbing — we hourly Expect a General Engagement — — Near night I was Ordered out with our Regiment to attack the Enemies Covering Party & drive them in which [illegible] but I found that it would not attend them without too great a Risk — the Italians lay to Right upon their arms Expecting that they would attack us in the night — But [illegible]

8th The two armies lay this morning as yesterday this afternoon the Enemy began to Retreat we at first suspected they were only Manoeuvring to draw us [illegible] but found they had Retreated for Philadelphia which must convince the world that [illegible] did not Dare to risk us with the Enemy have the advantage of the Ground

6
The ... are all Quiet to Day Our Tents
are Ordered into Comp. —
10th no yesterday —
11th This morning at 11 O Clock the whole army
were Ordered to Strike Tents & parade
Ready to march when Ordered — at 6 O
Clock We marched & at 7 we began to ascend
the Chestnut Hill on a Road about 14 miles
from Philadelphia, & when Gen.l Sterns
Division had Compleated we found the Enemy
had got Possession of the heights near
a Bridg Creek Called Wissahickon
1815 1811 3 it was Planned that Gen.l Stirlin
Should Attack the Enemy, the whole Army
formed in Lines of Battle (Remained on
until Near Night & then marched about
five miles up the River & Three Miles
Encamped Gen.l Sterns —
12 this forenoon we Built a Bridg in the Wagon
Road over the Schuylkill for the army to Cross on
but Near Night finding the Enemy to
Strong for the Genl. then Lay Encamped

Occupied the whole army marched over
the bridg which we began to cross at 8 oClock
& Crossed over & took possession of some
Hights & incamped — 11 Hessians were taken
prisoners
13th we Lay still & Day — the Enemy have
Retreated into Philadelphia —
14 this morning we are all Quiet — this afternoon
a party of the Enemy light horse came out
Camp came within 3 or 4 miles of us &
Carried off some cattle, some horses,
& we have fine weather for the season,
16th the weather is Cold & wet which renders
our living in Tents very uncomfortable,
11 Prisoners were brought in to day —
17th the weather Remains very uncomfortable —
our Officers are Consulting
what winter Quarters we are to have
which I fear will be very Poor —
18th the weather still Remains uncomfortable: —
this is Thanksgiving Day — thro the whole
Continent of America but God knows

[illegible] have many [illegible] & heard it with
this being the first [illegible] we have been
without flour or bread & encamping
on a high uncultivated hill, on huts
& tents laying on the [illegible] Grounds,
upon the whole I think all we have to
be thankful for in that we are alive
& well in the Grave with many of our
friends — we had for Thanksgiving
breakfast some Preserved Jerk beef
which had been boiled & was warmed
in an old Sheet Iron kettle, during Day
in which we were Obliged to Lie in
hovering Fire without Shelter —

I Dined at Genl Sullivans to Day
& so Ended Thanksgiving — (D).
19 The army marched about 2 miles &
encamped near a high hill where we are
to build huts & stay in this winter,

Dec[r] 20[th] We are making preparation for building

21[st] as yesterday —

22[d] Nothing New —

23[d] we have begun to build Huts —

24 a Party of our Light horse & some Riflemen took 10 of the Enemies Light horsemen & 13 horses to Day —

25[th] we have not so merry a Christmas as I have seen but weather warm & Rayny

26 the whole Army are very busy in building Huts —

27 as yesterday —

28[th] Snow — last night & to Day —

29[th] the weather is very cold & we have not Done building Huts yet —

30[th] I think the weather is as cold here as it is in New England —

31[st] Nothing Extraordinary to Day: we are still living in Tents. Covered with Snow. this year 1777 has got Closed without Something very Extraordinary. Turning up —

1st having Obtaind Leave from Genl Washington. I intend to set out for home Next Sunday. God Grant me a happy Sight of my Friends ——

January 1st 1778 this year begins with Pleasant Weather. may it prove Omineus of a Happy year for America ——

2 the weather Remains Pleasant. your Brigade is Mustered to Day ——

3d Recevd my Commission this Day of L. Col. to Com. Leave to

4. set out for home the weather very moderate

5 the Drawing is exceeding bad — the Roads Made Heavy Drawing Remains as it was

6th Cloudy & Dull. about 8 o'clock Snow fell to Day

7th the Drawing is bad the weather

19th I Bought a May to Day & have very good Travelling

13th 14th 15th 16th 17th have fine Marching

18th at 2 O Clock P. M. I arrived safe home. & found all well.

April 29 1779 Joined for Camp Morristown from the 12 Day of May at Wesley Lay

15th Was Tried by a Brigade Court Martial by the Order of Capt Craigs Division Acquitted with Honour

16 I am Field Officer of the Day

17th Dined at Genl Hastings

18 Nothing new —

19 a Detachment of 300 men marched to

20th this morning to

14

29th Nothing New to Day.

30th

31st

Sept 1st

2d

3d

4th

5th

6th

7th

8th

9th I am better.

May 31 we are yet in Suspence Respecting
the Enimy's going from Philadelphia
June 1 more or Less Deserters from the
Enemy Every Day. —
2 Nothing New. ——
3 Do
4 Do
5 we have got the Letter of the
Seven Pagues. ——
6 the Enimy have sent of the most
of their baggage down the River.
7 Lord Cornwallis with the Commis-
sioners for making Peace between
Great Brittan & America have
arived in Philadelphia. —
8 Nothing New. —
9th the New arrangement of the army
has arived from Congress. —

10th the whole army moved out of Huts into tents to Day, about one Mile in front of our old incampment for the Sake of fresh Air. ——

11th this Day I sent a Letter to Home which is the first I have had an opperteunety of sending since I Left Home. ——

12th Nothing Extraordinery to Day. ——

13th Do. ——

14 Do

15 Do

16 Do

17 we hear that the Enimy are crossing the River over into the Jersys. ——

18 this four noon we are Assured that the Enimy have Left Philadelphia & our advanced Parties have taken Possession. Gen. Lee's Division is ordered to march Immediately for Coryells ferry & at 3 O Clock we march. his Division

18. Consists of three brigades viz.
Govr. Huntingtons & Varnums.
20th we Crossd. Connell. ferry &
Proceeded 3 miles & incamp.
24th we Lay Still. we Hear the whole
Army are on their way into the
Jerseys. we hear the Enimy
are on their way to New york.
Governor Livingston of Jersey has
taken the field with 5000 Militia.
28 our Whole army incamped about 2 miles
from Connecticut ferry in Jersey
29 the army marches a Day towards the Enimy
12 miles. without baggage. & incamps at
Hopewell.
24th a Detachment of 1500 Rank & file men was Inlisted
& Duly form the army & to be Commanded by
Brigadier Genl. Wayne who are to act
as Light Infantry Covering the Flanks of

the Enimy in view. — Col. Cilley 19 &
Town in our Regt of the Light Infantry
Genr.l 2 oClock march'd & Pay towards the
Enimy, who are at Allen Town 11 Miles from
Prince Town, we march'd thro Prince Town
& Proceeded 3 miles towards Allen Town & there
we leave our Tents or baggage
24th this morning are marched within 1½ mile of
the Enimy & Halted & Dined Provision; Sat
a small Party of Men to Reconnighter the
Enimy, at 12 oClock we were Informed that
the Enimy were on their way to Monmouth
Court House. Which is Towards Sandy Hook
Our main army is near Prince Town, we
are now Prepared to attack the Enimy.
Genr.l Scott 1500 men Genr.l Maxwell 1000
Col.o Morgan 500. Genr.l Dickerman 1000
Militia; & 200 Horse. The above Detatchments
are on the Flanks & Rear of the Enimy.
Genr.l Washington is in our Rear with

20 12000 men to support us — —
at 4 O'clock P.M. we marched to Allen's
Town & Encamped. the Enemy near us
5 miles from us ———

26th we marched early this Morning after the
Enemy. the weather is Extremely Hot & we
are Obliged to march very Moderate. the
Enemy General very Sick. we are Joined to
Day by the Marquis Defayette with a
Detachment of 2000 men. — we advanced
within three miles of the Enemy. Encamped.
the Enemy are about Monmouth Court
House, on good Ground

27th we marched early this morning within one
mile of the Enemy. (were ordered by an
Express from Genl Washington to counter
March & where we Encamped last night, (from
thence to file off to English Town which
lay 7 miles on Our left as we follow'd
the Enemy) (their Rear Genl Lee

[illegible] near with 2000 men. the weather
remains very Exceeding Hot & water is scarce
we arrive at English Town about the middle
of the day & Incamp. the Enimy remain
at Monmouth. Genr. Washington with
the grand army Lays about 5 Mile in our
Rear. Deserters Come in in Large numbers.
28th having Intilligence this morning by one Sun
Rise. That the Enimy were moving, we
were Ordered, together with the Troops
Commanded by the Marquis & Genr.
Lee (in the whole About 5000) to march
towards the Enimy & as we thought to
attack them. — At Eleven o Clock A.M.
after marching about 6 or 7 miles we
arrived on the Plains near monmouth Court
House. Where a Collumn of the Enimy
appear in sight. a brisk Cannonade

Commenced on both Sides. the Collumn which was advancing towards us Halted & soon Retired. but from some movement of theirs we were Convinced they intended to Light us, Shifted our ground. form'd on very good Ground & waited to see if they intended to Come on. we soon Discovered a Large Collumn Turning our Right. & an other Coming up in our Front With Cruelty in front of the Collumn Gen'l Lee was on the Right of our Line who Left the ground & made Quick Step towards English Town. Gen'l Scott Detachment Remained on the ground we Found on until we found we was very near Surrounded. & were Obliged to Retire which we Did in good order & the we were Hard Press't on our Left flank. the

Enemy leaving not a mile in Rear of us
" before we began to Retire & were leaving
Town on our Left as we went off & were
Joyned by a Party on our Right, after
Retiring about 2 miles we met his
Excellency Genr. Washington
who after seeing what Disorder Genl. Lee's
Troops were in Ordered & he at a Loss
whether we should be able to make a Stand
or not. however he ordered us to form on
a Heighth, & endeavour to Check the Enemy
as formd. & about 12 Peices of Artillery
being brought on & the hill with us. the
Enemy at the same time advancing very
fast & finding we had formed, they
formed in our front on a Ridge & brought
up their Artillery within a Short Ho. of
our front. When the brisk Cannonade
Commenced on both sides Shall'd never heard

[illegible]. — Both Armies were on Clear ground. & if any thing can be Called Musical where their is so much Confusion, I think that was the finest music I ever heard. however the agreeableness of the music was very often defeated by the balls coming too near ——

Our men being very much heated & with the fatigue & heat which was very intence, we ordered them to Lie Down & Rest them selves. — from the time we first met the Enimy until we had formed as above mentioned several severe Scurmishes happened at Different Places & Times, — soon after the Command became Serious a large Collum of the Enimy began to Turn our Left on some Part of our Artillery Play'd upon

them very Briskly & they finding their main Body were not advancing, halted. the Cannon Continued about 2½ Hours & then the Enimy began to Retire from their Right. Genl Washington being in front of our Regt when the Enimy began to Retire on their Right he ordered Capt Gilley & one with abt 30 men to go & attack the Enimys Right wing. which they was Retiring there as orderd, but when they found we were about to attack them they formed & stood Redy to Receive us, when we arrived within 200 yards of them we formed Balallion & advanced but having two Rail fences to take down as we advanced, (the last of which was within 60 yards of the Enimy) we could advance but Slowly. the Enimy when we were taking down the last fence gave us as many Rounds as they could while we did

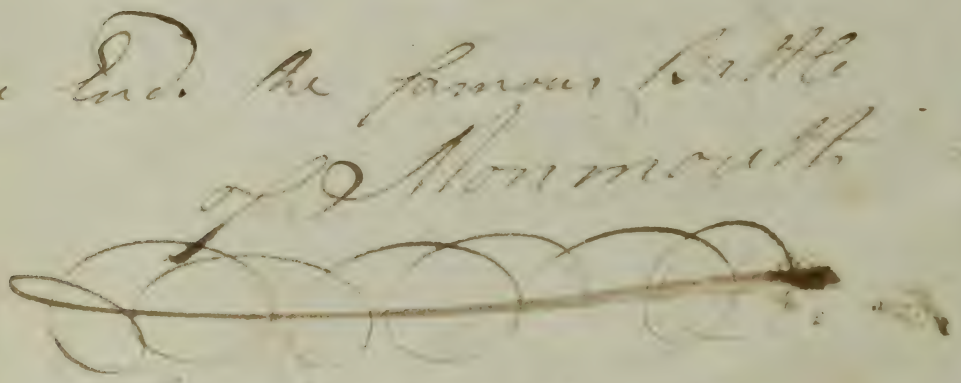
no[r] Returns. after taking Leave to Lod[e]
Fever we marched on with seven Hundred
Except Sick men who we left in their Tents
& encamped with them which we Posted
the Seven. the Enemy finding we were
Determined to Come to Close quarters
left off, soon the Lt & Rear of ours we Kept
in a Swamp & formed in the Edge of it
we Kept & the Light & advanced towards
them. they began a heavy fire upon
us we were Defending them
in Open field. with Shoulder arms
until we had got within 4 Rods of the
when our men Dropped very Exactly &
we then gave them a very heavy fire
from the whole Battalion. they had two
Peices of artillery one a 4 pound & from
which they fired with Grape very brisk
upon us but when they found we were

determined to Push upon them they Retreated
to their main body which was giving way
& pursued by some Parties from our line.
we pursued until we got Possession of
the field of battle, where we found 300 dead
& a considerable number of wounded, - among
the Dead was Col.o Monckton & a number
of other officers. the Enemy Retired across
a Morass & formed. Our men being beat
out with heat & fatigue it was thought
not Prudent to pursue them. Great numbers
of the Enemy Died with Heat & fatigue
of ours. - we remained on the field
of Battle & mean to attack the Enemy
Early next morning but they prevented
us by a Precipitate Retreat in the
middle of the night V.z Left 5 Officers
wounded - & Monmouth Court House

28 The Enimies Whole loss in the Battle
of Monmouth was 207 Kill.
448 wounded
91 Prisoners

Our loss — 69 Kill.
218 wounded

here End the famous Battle
of Monmouth.



21st we Lay Still & Incamp'd on the
Same Ground no Probability of Leaving
us with the Enimy before they
take Their Departure — the Night Cold
Sandy Ground where there is Nothing
to be Living, but Water 2 miles from
Monmouth ——

30th day Still to Day ——

July 1st our whole Army March'd this morning Excep.t the Jersey Brigs. to Spotswood 10 miles towards Brunswick. the weather remains Extreeme hot, and numbers of our men fell Down with the Heat to Day & some Died. —

2 we March'd this Morning at 2 Oclock in the morning. Proceeded to Brunswick 10 miles & incamp'd. ——

Gen.l Lee in Arrest to Day by Gen.l Washington for Disobedience of orders in not attacking the Enemy & for making an unnecessary & shameful Retreat &c. A General Court Martial ordered to set to Day for his Tryal ~~upon him~~

Obtained Leave to go to Morristown To Day to get my Baggage

which came from New Hampshire
together with nine Pack Horses &
Drivers /

4th. I am at Morris Town. This Day
4th was Celibrated as being the
anniversary of the declaration of the
American Independence
by the whole army being turned out
under arms. & the Artillery being
interspersed thro the whole army Excepting
Twelve Peices which were Placed on
the Right of the army. The
Celebration began with a discharge of
the 13 Cannon on the Right of the army
seconded by a Running fire first thro
the front line of Cannon & then
the second line. Succeeded by

three Cheers from the whole army
after Proclaiming Perpetual Undisturbed
Independence to the united States of America

5th the Left wing of our army marched
4 Day's to and Encamped ——— 12
Miles to
Newark 4 Day

6th the Right wing Marched 4 Day

7th the Rear Line Marched 4 Day
Encamped the Sign of Springfield 6 miles
from Elizabeth Town 4 Day

8th we marched 12 miles 4 Day to Crab
Orchard 4 miles from Newark & Encamped

9th we Lay Still 4 Day ———

10th we marched 12 miles to Nantesdam ———

11th Marched 12 miles to Pomarmus & Encamped

12th we Lay Still 4 Day, we hear that a French
fleet is on our Coast.

13th we Lay Still ——

14th we March to Chatarate ———

32 we have the Countenance of the French
Fleet being at Sandy Hook —
14th we Marched & Lodged Jersey —
15th we Crossed King's Ferry —
17th we Marched to Peeks Kill
18th we Marched 12 miles to Croton Bridge
19th we Lay still
20th we Marched 12 miles within 4 miles
of White Plains & Encamped —
21st we Lay still
22d as yesterday
24th we Marched to White Plains
& Encamped.
25th Nothing new ——
26th the York Regiment & one Company
Sixth Pensylvania Brigade (Lord Stirling's
Division) Hove to —
27th nothing new
28th Deserters Come in Considerable numbers

29 we hear an Expedition against is formed by Genl Sullivan & Count D'Estaing against Rhode Island, two Brigades have march'd from here for that place

30 nothing new

31st we hear the french fleet have taken a large number of Brisi Ships in & Different Ports ——

August 1st Nothing new ——

2d we hear the Enemy are block'd up in Newport & that they had been obliged to burn several Frigates & other vessels

3 Nothing Extraordinary ——

4th as yesterday

5th Do

6th Do

7th Do

8th Do

7th I got a fine Dinner of Lobsters
& Oysters to Day ——
10th - we are Daily Expecting to Learn
that Newport has Surrendered into our hands
with the Garrison ——— —
11th Nothing New ——— ——— ———
12th as yesterday.
13th Do
14th Do
15th we hear Lord Howe has gone from
N York to Day Count De Estaing
a visit
16th we hear that when Lord How
Made his appearance off
Rhode Island, the Count
Would anchor & Stand after him

Lord Howe Dutch to Sea & the
Court followed him & how they
will make it nobody knows but
Ministers. they have had very high Winds
since they put to Sea for several Days
17th at 9 o'Clock this Morning 11 men
were to be Executed in Irons for
Desertion Crimes. One of them
was Shot & the others respited
until Friday
18th we have had a Long Spell of
fine weather & light winds.

36 22d Nothing New —

23d [illegible]

24th Nothing new

26 Do

27th we hear Count Dartmouth has gone to boston

28th we hear Lord Howe has gone out to Sea —

29th a considerable fleet is in the Sound Supposed to be bound to Rhode Island —

30th

I am Summoned as an Evidence
upon a Gen.l Court Martial
for the Tryal of Majr Genr.l
1st Clear —
21st nothing occr ——
Septr 22nd a Skirmish happened at
Dorp near King's bridge. between
a Party of our Indians &
a Party of the Enemy, foot &
Horse. where one Evident was
surrounded & killd. — a Party
of Light Horse of ours
came to support the Indians &
Drove the Enemy within their
Lines, after killing a number
& taking several Prisoners —

2 we hear Genl. Sullivan has had a battle on Rhode Island he was attack as he was endeavouring to Retreat off of the Island. a Considerable heavy Battle Insued. Sullivan Recovered the field & forc'd the Enimy within their Strong Holds with Considerable Loss on both sides

~~the next Day Genl. Sullivan~~

~~is to the Island~~

the next Day Genl. Sullivan made a Safe Retreat from the Island & brought ~~Everything off~~ his Baggage & Every other matter & with him

3d we hear an English Fleet has Lately arrived at New york — & that Count Destaing is in Boston harbour: & that Genr: Sullivan has made a safe Retreat from Rhode Island

4th the Committee of Congress are now in Camp for the Purpose of New arraingeing the army nearly upon the British plan

5th we hear Admirell Byren has arrived with a Leange Fleet & has Blockd up Count De Astange in Boston harbour —

6th Nothing new —

7th we hear that an English Fleet is Laying off New London —

8th the Evening Marched a Large body from Newyork into the Country about Six miles & took 5 of our Light Horse & 20 waggons Horses, which wane feeding in a Medow

9th a Small Party of our men in boats went acroß the Sound Last night & burnt 3 vessels took 10 men & killed 11 & took a Large Quantity of Baggage. —

Genl Spencers Patterons & Learnards Brigades are Ordered to be Ready to March ~~to Day but did not march we are ordered to March to Morrow Morning at 5 O Clock~~ —

10th we are ~~Ordered~~ Ready to march ~~this Morning towards Danbury 8 miles & Encamp~~ but Dont not.

11th we march this morning at Sun Rise towards Danbury 8 miles Encamp

12th we March 6 miles & incamp.—

13th we Lay Still the Day. —

14th as ~~yesterday~~. Our main army marched Day from White Plains towards Fishkill

15th Nothing New. —

16th we marched & Ridg Fell 7 miles & incamp'd. —

17th we Lay Still by Reason of a Severe Storm

18th we Marched to Danbury 16 miles & incamp'd our main army is incamped at & Near Fredrickburgh between this & Fishkill

19th Nothing Extraordinery the Day. —

20th Genr! M'Dougals Division arived the Day & incamp'd at Danbury. his Division consisted of Nixons & the N Carolina Brigades ——

21st We are ordered to hold our selves in Readiness to march at the shortest Notice, ——

22d Nothing new. ——

23 a heavy Storm the Day ——

24th from all accounts, it appears, that the Enemy are about Leaving

New York. some Conjecture they are going to Boston, Others that they are going to Canada. Halifax & the West Indies,

26th Nothing New —

27 we have a Report that there has been an Engagement between a French fleet of 31 Sail & a British fleet of 33 Sail. the latter Commanded by Admiral Keppel. who it is said is killed in the action. & his fleet beat & obliged to return into Port. ——

28th I Dined with Genl. Carter to Day. who shew me a Letter he had Received from the Adjutant Genl. of the French Troops at Boston giving an account of the above mentioned Action ——

29th Nothing Extraordinary. ——

30th as yesterday. we have very fine weather.

Octob.r 1st Nothing Extraordinery to Day —

2d as yesterday. ——

3d Do. ——

4th weather very fine for the Season. ——

5th we are in a State of Suspence Respecting the Enemys Leaving N. York. — —

6th this Day two men belonging to N. Hampshire (one by the Name of Blare, belonging to Holderness. the other Farnsworth of Hollis, were taken up within the Lines of our Army. with a Leargе Sum of Counterfit Money. which they brought from N. York. we hear that the french have take Jamaica & Granada &c

7th A Special Coart Marcial was ordered to Sit to Day for the Tryal of the two men above mentioned. of which I was a member. they ware tryed for being Spys & having a Leargе Sum of Counterfit money with them

Which they brought from N. York.
they confessed they were guilty of
bringing the counterfeit money & that
they were to send word to the Enemy: viz.
Col.s Holland & Stark, & Esq.r Cummin
& others what situation our army &
Country is in, as near as they could;
they were both condemned to Passer
Death. as Spy.s ——————

our men had a Gill of Rum Extr. to day
on account of its being the anniversary
of the Glorious victory Obtained over
the british army at Bemus Heights. —
& the Officers in General had a
Meeting at Evening had a Social Drink
& gave several Toasts suitable for the
Occasion. —————— & our men had
a Grand Sham fight. ——————

8th Nothing Extraordinary to Day. —

9th as yesterday. —

10th we have a heavy & Cold Storm to Day.

11th We are ordered to be in the greatest Possible Readiness for marching. It is said the Enimy are imbarking as fast as Possible. God grant it may be True. —

12th Nothing New

13th as yesterday

14th Do

15th Do

16th we are Preparing for keeping up to Morrow. —

17 this being the first Anniversary of the Glorious 17th of October 1777. the field Officers of this Division Make an Entertainment for all

the Officers of the Division. &
Gentlemen of the Town. ——
we Eat Dinner on a small hill
between two of the brigades.- after the
officers of the three Brigades had assemb-
-led. on the hill by marching in Division
13 in Each.. thirteen Cannon were discha-
from Each Brigade at which time Genl. G
Gates arived with a number of other Genl. Officers
there was then three Cheers from the whole
Division. we Dined at about 3 or 4 Offic
& other gentlemen. after Dinner there was
13 toasts Drank. & a Cannon Discharg for
Each.- at Evining we Retired to the Town, & spent
the Evining very agreeably. ——
16 we are getting sober.
& Gen. Poors Brigade is
ordered to march to Morrow
19th we march at 10 Oclock.
towards Canada.

Received News this Day by Despatch that my wife Lay Dangerously sick with a Nervous Fever. In Consequence of which I Got Leave of absence & Set out for home this Evening.—

21st I arrived at my House at 4 O'Clock in the Evening, found my wife Senseless & almost Motionless. which was a very Shocking Object to behold. at half after 8 Clock she Expired. much regretted not only by her Relations but by all her Neighbours.— this was a very Trying time to me. I seemed to be Quite alone in the world. Except my two little Daughters who are too small to feel their loss. & the only Comfort

25th [illegible] the most Melancholy
Sunday, & Sweet Expression

26th the Remains of My Dear
wife was this Day [illegible]
Interd. in which Procession
there was a very Great
Number of People assembled
from Her and Neighbouring Towns
who universally [illegible] Heartily
to Mourn my Loss. —

November 12th 1778

I Set out from home to Join
the army — went by Boston
Stayd 4 Days with Genr. Gates
Marcht to Rhode Island Stayd
3 Days with Genr. Sullivan [illegible]

the 26th arrived at Hartford found
Gen.l Reid & several of our
Officers who left us with the 28th inst.
for Danbury where Gen.l Green's
brigade is destined. 30th
after marching to Hartford & back to Danbury where
we arrived the 30th in a heavy
storm of Rain Hail & Snow
& to my great mortification found
my ware ordered to Hutt once more.
I find that the 2 men who were hung at Speyer the 7th of
October at Danbury were hung at Hartford November 4th
Decem.r 1 We are Looking out
Ground to Hutt on. Gen.l Burgoyne's army
from Cambridge have crossed the North River on their way to
Virginia, where they are to be Stationed
2 we March'd 6 miles towards the
Sound & incamped near where we
are to build our Hutts.
3 we are Laying out our Ground
to Hutt on.
4th we began this Day to build Hutts.
we hear that Gen.l Green &
Col.l Beidle were taken a few days

since by a Party of Dorie.
in Jersey where they were
Looking out for Quarters for
his Excellency ——
we Likewise hear that Lt Colo
Alden was not Long since kill'd
& Inhumanely butcher'd by the
Savages & Dories at Cherry
valley, & his L. Son & Maj.r
made Prisoners. ——

5th At twelve at Night we were
alarm'd by hearing that the Enemy
were at Terry Town (below Decks hill)
in force. in Consequence of which
a Detatchment of 1500 men from
the three Brigades under Genr.l
Putnam's Command were ordered
to march. & we marched two.

Hours before Day for Bedford which
is 20 miles from our Camp.
Where we arrived the afternoon of
the same Day. ~~the Enemy~~ heavy
~~of~~ Where we had a Maggazine
of Provision Collecting. upon
the Enemy ~~found~~ we were Like to
meet them they Immediately Retired
on board their Ships & Returned
to york. we Remaind at Bedford
all night. we hear to Day that
the Report of Genr. Greens being
Taken is not True but that Genr. Ward
Commissary Genr. of Musters
was taken. at the Place where we
heard Genr. Green was taken.

7th we Remaind at Bedford —
8th we Marched to Ridgfield on our way
to Camp ——
9th we Return. to Camp.
I understand Genr. Washington with the Grand
army are Hutting in Jersey at a Place Called
Middle Brook between Morris town & Brunswick. —

Genr.l Putnams Command
is Poor, Parsons & Huntingtons
Brigades. Stationed about Danbury
10th we have a very severe Storm
of Snow & Rain to Day & we living
in Tents. ——
11th the weather very Cold, the Snow
about 6 inches Deep. ——
12th we are very busy at work upon
our Huts. among the Snow. —
13 a very heavy Storm of Rain. —
& no bread for two Days. — ——
14th good weather —
15th we are leaveing our Huts. —
16th we begin to git into our Huts. —
17th a heavy Rain — ——
18th fine weather — ——
19th we are in our Huts —

20th Eight of our men appeard to be Poisoned by Eating Cheese. I have Sent for the People who Sold the Cheese. —

21st the Brigade is Mustered to Day

22 a Severe snow Storm. —

23d Genl Poor Col. Tilley & a number of other officers Set out for home to Day. the weather is very Cold. the New arrangement of the army took Place in our Hampshire Troops yesterday. —— we have Tryd the People who Sold the Cheese to our Soldiers which I Suspected was Poisond but they were thought to be Innocent. —

24th we had a Snow Last night & very Severe Cold to Day. —— our men are well Cloathed & well Fitted —

54 Christmas Day. the weather is so very Cold we take but very little notice of the Day. —

26th we have a very severe Snow Storm.

27th the weather seem more like Canada then Connecticut. —

the Honb.l Sylas Deane has made a voyolent attact upon the Lees: viz: Richard H. Lee in Congress, Arthur Lee agent at the Court of Madrid, & William Lee is an agent at the Courts of Vianna & Berlain — in the Irish Hill Paper. taxing them with unfaithfulness to the States.

28th there is a General uneasyness among the Soldiers of Genr.l Putnam Division on account of the Depretiation of our Currency which will prove unhappy the consequences of

29th we have nothing new to Day.

30th this is Thanksgiving Day throughout the Continent. — — —

our men have Flip a Dish a Rum Each to keep them [illegible] with.

31st we hear the Enimy have releas'd all the Prisoners they had at Rhode Island by reason of their being scant of Provisions. ——

January 1st 1779 ——

The time keeps on her Coars, we find another year har Commenc'd. thro the Coars of which it is highly probable from the Present Situation of affairs in the Different Quarters of the world Many Important Events will turn up.

2d Nothing new to Day. ——

3d we have fine weather. —

4th we have a Detatchment of 200 men sent off to to Day who are to be considered as an advanced Post to the Division. they are Stationed near the Sound. —

5th the face of the Earth is again Cover'd with Snow. ——

we have received a supply of Cloathing for the Hampshire Office from the board of war for that State. —

6th nothing Extraordinery to day. —

7th I am Orderd of a Brigade Court Marcial which sets for the Tryal of Several Thieves. to day. —

8th no Court Martial. —

9th Nothing new —

10th we hear to day that there has been a Duel fought between Genl Lee & Col Laurence one of Genl Worthingtons Aid de camps in which Genl Lee received a wound in the belly by a pistol shot. —

11th Nothing new — but planking &c.

12th as yesterday. —

13th we have a fine snow to night

14 nothing Extraordinary. —

15 we hear a duel has been fought between between Genl Arnold & a Citizen of Philadelphia., the latter. Recevd a wound —

16 Nothing but planking. — — —

17th as yesterday. —

18 Nothing new. —

19th planking. —

20th very Cold. —

21st the old Story. —

22d I went to the sound for oysters —

23 Returnd from Norwalk. —

24th Nothing new —

25th planking

26 we hear the Enemy are coming
to day as a visit. — f.f.
27 we are making some Preparation
to meet the Enemy. —
28th Nothing new. — f.f
29th as yesterday f.f.
30th f.f. — .
31st Nothing new.
February 1st we have very fine weather.
2d Nothing N. — f.f —
3 Do.
4th I am ordered to take Command
of 400 men who are detached
from Genl. Putnams Division,
& March to New London. ~~to garrison~~
that Town. — f.f
5th I March'd for New London as far
as Fairfield. —
6th March'd to Milford. —
7th March'd to New Haven. —

8th Marched to Gilford. —

9th Marched to Killingworth. —

10th Marched to Lime. —

11th Marched to New London —

12th I am Reconoytring the fortyfycations in & about Town, & Procuring proper Quarters for the Troops. — —

13th We live very happy here —

14 Nothing new. —

15 as yesterday. —

16th a fine Dance —

17th Nothing new. —

18th a fine Dance & f.c

19th nothing important. —

20th I saw the British Tyrant, Speech made at the opening of his Parliament — which appears more like a Dying speech than otherwise. —

21st ~~London Impossible~~ —
nothing new

22 we had an Elegant Ball. at which was a Large number of very fine Ladies — & Co —

23 Dined with Genl Parsons & Lady. Mrs. Ind at Groton. we here I spent one of the most agreable afternoons with ~~xxxxxxxxx~~ I have had for some months. ~~the State of~~

24th nothing new. —

25th as yesterday. —

26th we have remarkable warm weather —

27th we hear a Spanish Ambassador has arrived at Congress with a large sum of hard money —

28th Sunday 27. ½ past 2 go to meeting. —

March 1 1779. —

I was at a Dance on board the Confederacy frigate. — & L.C. a fine brigantine with salt was sent in here to day.

we are informed that a body of the Enemy from york made an attempt to surprise

1 Jersey Elizabeth Town in the Jerseys,
but were very Roughly handled by a body
our troops happend D meet them &
Obliged D make back Quick step &
not without a considerable loss. —
The same day a body of the Enimy march
from the Kings bridg D Hors neck where we had
a Guard of 100 men. the Enimy after
plundering ~~the Inhabitants~~ the Inhabitants ~~of~~
~~their~~ of their Houshold furniture &
abusing the women in a very shameful
manner were Obliged D make a Precipi-
tate retreat finding they were like D be cut
off by Genl Putnam Division. our troops
killed a number of them & made 52 Prisoners
2d nothing new. —
3d fair weather V. L.
4th we had an Alarm from Staten Island
that the Enimy were coming D attack
5th nothing new. —
6 D

64 28th Nothing new — C.
29th we hear the Enimy are Preparing
to attack New London — —
30th I take Command of the Brigade.
31st fine weather. —
April 1st I take Quarters at Col Reads where Col Varnum has Quarters
a very agreable family. —
2d weather Remarkable fine for the season
3d all the Officers of the Brigade
turn'd out & Play'd a game of ball
the first we have had this year
4th the brigade marched to the meeting
House to attend Publick worship
5th nothing new to day. —
6th the brigade is mustered by
Division. viz 100 men in a Co.
for Decktrial —
7th a considerable number of
Masons had a feast to day at

Reading where a fine Co[mpany] of
Soldiers attended - -333

8th the weather is very fine for the season
It is said by the old men here so forward
a spring has not been known -

9th we had a very decent Dinner & many
Luxuries which we consider as the
last we shall have for years

10th the Peach trees ~~are in full bloom~~ are beginning to bloom

11 the peach trees are in full bloom
the Corps of our Brigade marched
to Day

12 nothing new to Day

13th [illegible]

14 arrived at Peekskill found our brigade
Quartered in Huts in the Highlands where
we have no neighbours but Owls, Hedghogs,
& Rattle snakes & them in plenty.

15th [illegible]
this [illegible] by a party of

Forces from N. York & every man put to the bayonet on the spot ~~in a dark night~~ under the cover of a dark night. ——

18th I have been reconnoytering the mountains to day. & have moved into a Hut myself.

19th we were obliged to walk 4 miles to day to find a place cleared enough to play ball.

Sd we had a very severe frost last night I fear it will prove fatal to the fruit.

19th nothing new —— ——

20th Do.

21st do.

22 do.

23d we certain intiligence to day of the capture of 8 of the Enimies vessels bound from N. york. to Georgey: viz. one 20 gun ship one 16 gun brig & 6 transports containing 900 men 4000 Barrells of provision 40000 Guineas ~~—~~ furniture for 2 Regts. of Horse. a very large Quantity of English goods & 24 British Officers — the above prize

more taken by the Brave Brigade of
32 guns, the Rover of 20 guns & the
Queen of France of 20 guns.

24th nothing new

25th we hear a body of the Enemy are
embarking at York for the southward
Mr. Norris Secretary of our office
arrived in camp to day from N. York —

26 nothing new.

27th Do

28th Do

29th Do

30th a Deserter came from them to day

1st May — very pleasant —

2 we hear Col. Vanskoyk has destroyed
the Cherokee tribe & Town of Indians
we hear a body of the Enemy are in
the Jerseys.

3 we expect to march from this to
7th inst.

4 nothing new. —

5th —

6th — I am ordered to be held in readyness to march at the shortest notice —

7th Col.o Gilley, Reg.t is ordered to be ready to march to morrow.

8 Col.o Gilley. Reg.t is ordered to march to morrow morning —

9 Col.o Gilley Reg.t marched to day Crossed the North River to New Windsor opposite Fishkill & ordered to march to Carl Town in Pennsylvania —

10 I am ordered to prepare to march

11 we are Drawing Cann Cartridges to day for the 2d & 3d Batt.ns —

12th we are prepareing to march —

13th as yesterday —

14th Do

do

16th I am ordered to march to Morrow with the 2d & 8d N. H. Battalions to Easton in Pencelvania. —

17th we march to Fish kill. ——

18th Cross the north River & march'd 9 miles. — Genr. Poor & Col. Cilley arrived to day from N. Hampshire. ——

19th we March'd 14 miles to day

20th we marched 12 miles & were stop'd by a storm.

21st Stormy to day, we lay still —

Sold both my Horses to day for 1800 dollers —

22d Stormy to day —

23 March'd to Jupiex Court House —

24th March'd to Mount Hope, a Moravian village —

25th marched within 4 miles of Easton

26th Crossed the Delaware to Easton & incamped in Tents

7th Joined Genl. Sullivan & Genl. Maxwell's Brigade ——

27th Col. Tilley's Regt. is ordered to march to-morrow —— where we all expect to go soon

28th Col. Tilley's Regt. Marched for wyomen ~~& day~~ ——

29th I went to Bethlehem —— ——

30th Sunday I went to Germain Church in their manner of worship ~~they dress~~ appear'd very Solom ——

31st Nothing Extraordinery ——

June 1st I took a tower round the country about Sarten miles from camp to see what kind of inhabitents there

X —— /.

—— —— /.

2

3 I am on a Genl. Court Martial for the trial of some Tories who have been detected in plotting our

Soldiers to desert to the Enemy —
4th at yesterday. —
5th D.o — we hear that Genl Lincoln
has gained a very Considerable victory
over the Enemy near Charles Town
in South Carolina. It is said he killed
& took 1400 of the Enemy —
we are likewise assured that Col.o
Clark of Virginia with a body of
troops has taken a small fortress near
Detroit Garrisoned by L.t Gorham —
Hamilton & 100 men, & the next day
after taking the Fort, 20 Indian warriors
returning from a Scout came up to the
Fort not knowing it had been taken: the
Virginians fired upon them & killed
18 out of the 20 the other two made their
escape. —

From the East breaks the morn
See the Sun beams adorn
the wild Heath & the mountains so high
Shrilly. Open. the Hawk Hovers
the Sheep Neighs all the sound
& the flood. & the valley. Reply —

—

Our forefathers so good
Shew their greatness of Blood
by Encountering the hart & the boar
Ruddy Looks Bloomed Each face
health Youth urged the Chase
& the Foot Land & Forrest. the Horse

—

Then it's of Noble Deeds
Hill, & Wilds we frequent
where the bosom of Nature Reveals
the in — Sir's busy Day —
Men of Men make a Day
Still Let us be the Days of the Feild

—

76 In the Chace in full sight
And how unlike the Delights
our mortal Sensations Refine
Where is Care where is Fear
Like the wind in our Hair
& the manly Lust in something Divine

Then to horse my brave boys
Let Each Dart for the joys
which alone can Enliven the Soul
Then all Toil and Fatigue Disappears
Joys & Pleasures Recount
& Renew the Chace over the Bowl

In a mouldering Cave where the Bitches Retreat
Britania left waste with care.
She Wept for her Woolf & Exclaimd against fate
& gave her self up to Dispare.
the walls of her Cell She had sculpture d around
with Exployts of her favourite Son.
& Even the Dust as it lay on the ground
was Engraved with some Deed he had done.
The Sire of the Gods from his Christaline throne
beheld the Disconsolate Dame
being moovd with her teers he sent Mercury soon
& these were the tydings that came.
Britania forbare not a sigh not a teer,
for thy Son so Deservedly loved,
thy grief shall be changed into tryumphs of joy
for thy woolf is not Dead but removed
the sons of the Earth the Mighty giants of old,
have broke from their Dungeons a broden
Such is the News for in heaven it was told
that they were marching to war with the Gods,

7 A Counsel was held in the Chamber of Jo
for this was the final Decree
that Hee off should be with the armie, abo
& the Charge was intrusted to me.

So the Playing Fire bee with these Tidings
he begin for a moments Decay.
he Cryd O for bare Me one Victory bear
& then thy Command: so Dy
with a Dorborne fêbre he clôsed his Eyes.
& Convayd him away in an vron
Cell the Sorrowes he bore for his Deare Victim Hen
Should Tempt him again to return.

And when his Thundering Cannon Roar
& Strike with Dread Death's direful Scene
In the Direct their Coarse —

And when her wing'd bullet flys
& Check a Tyrants Victory
And Lay his Proud Host Low —

When Heathens to Screen'd by Great
the Death & Carnage that him waits
Perfume the Dread full Blast —

Let Gods with wonder Lead the Story
Astonish'd view Britannia's Glory
Which Fire Can Never Subdue —
Fair Fame Dead & Gates Same
Time & Immortal Immortal name
And Grief Can this be True —

Britain Shall Lead to Days unkind —
With Life Breath Move & Live
And Check the freedom Cruel —
To Washington her Brother real
Freedom Shall Crown his Tomb
And Fame from Soul to Soul —

The Hill Sylvan we burnish with a new &
the Deepest accent we must bright to behold
the hound are all trying the Water to Drive
& the Stag are all striking & Panting for the Cool
then Horse &c Come Huntsman & drink of the Dew
of the Long of the Huntsman & Sound of the horn
the sound of the horn the horn —
the song of the Huntsman & Sound of the horn

Health braces the nerves & gives Joy to the face
whilst ouer the heath we Pursue the Flying Game
for the Pleasure now we Learn & the Country appear
whilst Eyes are fallow the fox or the hare
then Horse &c —
where Ever we go Pleasure wait on us Hill
if we Sink in the vally or Rise on the Hill
or Hedges & Ditches we valiantly fly
for fear of Death we neer think we shall
then Horse &c —
from ages Long Past by the Poets we Read
that hunting was Loved by the Sages of old
that the Soldier & huntsman were both one
the Fleet Flying Game made them bold

82 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Camp near White Plains Oct. 28 1776

I the subscriber do solemnly swear
& Declare in the Presence of Almighty God
& Promise to be obedient to the orders &
Regulations of the American army &
to obey the officers set over me

Lewis Devenno
mark

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

8th Brig (Day Sloop) with Lieut Hall
& Crew to Norwich ——— 10 Dollars

Sergeant Hodge ———

Lieut ——— 8 Dollars

Lieut Coit ——— 8 Dollars

Major Lewis this 4th 1778

Lieut Capt. Lot of Capt Hallocks
Regt ——— 36 Dollars

Lieut Smith Lieut Col Hogans Regt ——— 12 Dollars

Capt Elliot to each Lieut 30 Dollars

May ~~April~~

Boston April. 1778 Lieut Capt Rowell
12 Dollars

Camp valley Forge June 1779

State of New Hampshire Dr to Henry Dearborn for State bounty, paid two French Men as Pr their Receits — £ 144 — 0 — 0
by order of said State! — Lawful

May 1st 1779 Lieut Charles Burpee Cr
Lieut Long Heath — —
Lieut Wells Receipt — —

Feby 16th 1779 Edward
Nath Leach Cent — —

Nath to each cent Several times
June to each cent
to each cent
Reben to each cent
Jan 1779 to each cent
at two different

Octr 1st 1776

11 Lewis Mathews Gotea to 10 Dollars
Lent him

Lewis Devenno 10 Dollars
Lent him

Lewis Anthony Barber 20 Dollars
Lent him

Paid Garland Debtor by Harry Farmer 30 Dollars
October 11th

Charles Vernon Esqr Debtor for Matthew Gotea
By his order

Lewis Devenno to 6 Do Dr

Anthony Barber to 15 Dollars

Matthew Gotea to 6 Dollars
October 19th

90

M. Gotia —

A. Barba —

G. Detruf —

L. Deer —

Recd of Capt. Weeks Janr. 1220

Recd May — — 163 Do

Recd July — — — 120 Do

Recd by Capt. Thatcher — — 108 Do

1543

Paid Capt. Weeks in Cash for Rec. 699 Dollars

Paid Lt. Wedgwood for Rec. 130 Do

Paid Lt. Hewitson for Rec. — 80 Do

Paid 5 French men their State bounty & to their Continental 2d 413⅓ Do

1322⅓

Wages from Septem. 1st 1777 to June 1st 1778 9 months, at 60 Dollars pr. month — 540 Dollars

1862⅔

1543

Ballance 319⅔

one month Extra Pay — — 60

379⅔ Dollars

92

Cr to Mr. Thomas Shirley

to back wages	£14.. 15.. 0
to Rations	£ 13 0
to Deficiencies	£1.. 3.. 0
	£31.. 11.. 0

Camp at
Valley Forge June 12th 1778

Cash — 30 Dollars & the above
£ 6 Dollars

36

Received of Mr. Quartermaster Greene by order of Colonel Hamilton one hundred pounds in Bills of Credit, Seven Pounds Eleven Shillings & Eleven pence in Bills of the State of Maryland and Ten Shillings in Specie.

£107.11.10 Specie.

Novem. 1st 1775

[illegible]

N. Dearborn

Mark Hoit

White Plains July 30th 1778

Received of Lt Col. N. Dearborn twenty Pounds Lawful Money as state bounty for Inlisting into the third N. Hampshire Battalion for three years from my Inlisting.

per Lt Hawkins 1 Pair Shoes for himself
February 1779
1 Pr Shoes

1 Leather Apron for Co. Colby, Regt
1 Pr Shoes

1 James Dickey of Co. Colby, Regt
1 Pr Shoes

1 Levi Lamper 1 Pr Shoes

1 James Norris of the 2d N Hampshire batt
1 Pr Shoes

1 [illegible] of Col. Reed's Regt
1 Pr Shoes

1 [illegible] 2
1 [illegible] of Col. Reed's Regt
1 Pr Shoes

1 Leather Pr Shoes, [illegible]
out of the Store at New London (N 3 Pair Stockings)

1 [illegible]

Janu.r 10th 1780

Receivd of Lt. Col.o H. Dearborn
fifteen dollars which was due to ~~Him~~
~~Brother~~ Abner Dicks a Soldier in the 3d N. Hampshire
Reg.t deceas'd, in behalf of his heirs —
Ebenezer Smith

White Plains, August 10th 1779

Receivd of Lt. Col.o Dearborn twenty
pounds Lawful Money as State bounty, to
inlisting as a Soldier in the 3d N. Hampshire
Battalion for three years. —
Witness Simpson

his
Charles Burgett
mark

46

Decem.r 22d 1778

Received of Lt. Col.o H. Dearborn
fifty four Dollers in Cash
Jeremiah † Fairfield
Mark

Sober Sober in Camp—

Joseph
Huntoon

100 Exeter January 6th 1778

Received this Day of Lieut Henry Dearborn fifty two Pounds sixteen Shillings L. 52.16. as the wages due to My Son Richard late Capt in Col. Scammel's Regiment. Deced. & their Effects

pr. Mesheck Weare

Exeter January 6th 1778

Capt Wm Parker Dr to Lieut Dearborn

fifty Pounds Lawful Money

Capt Wm Parker

Capt Wm Parker Dr to the Rev Exeter Company Dearborne Regt to Lieut Dearborn for my wages

Received Payment

Boston March 19th 1775

Serjt Jonathan Edwards

[illegible] Sergt & one Drum

Benj: Crosby of Capt Bell's Company

One Drum

Simeon Osborn of Capt Hill's Company

Do Do & Thirty Men

Richard Sherman of Capt Bell's

Company Do Do & Thirty Men

Josiah Morton of Capt Mann Company

Do Do & Thirty Men

Eleazr Frame of Capt Bell's Company

Do two Men two Do

Hezekiah Morgan of Capt Hill's

Company Do Do & Thirty Men

Exeter April 16th 1778

Mr Edward Arm Dr to Cash Paid

Capt. Gidding — £ 2 .. 4 .. 0

Jany 5th 1779 To a Pair Leather breeches 6 .. 12 .. 0

Frenchmen at Portsmouth — Cash Pd £ 1 .. 2 .. 0

Wedgwood Ware — Cash Pd £ 1 .. 11 .. 0

Decemr 21st Col. Reid Dr to Cash Paid Mr Gould — £ 8 .. 11 .. 4

Decemr 1778 Capt. Ivory Dr to an Old Saddle — if he does not return it

Decem[r] 20[th] 1773

M[r] Pritchard D[r] to 2½ Doz. coat
Buttons @ 30/ — — — — — £3..15..0

Wm Layton March 20[th] 1774
Lent 20/ Lent 40 Do[z] Do[z] 12..0

We the Subscribers do Severally Inlist our Selves in the Service of the United States of America in the Third New Hampshire Battalion under Capt. Ph. Carrys Company to Continue in said Service during the Term of three years from the Date hereof. Inlistment voluntary sooner Discharged. we hereby promise Obedience to the Officers above mentioned & to be subject in every respect to the Rules & Regulations of the American Army — Sworn Apl 1st 1777 before Samuel Runnels

April 1st 1777 Ambrose his + Fisher mark

June 1st 1777 John Grear

June 12th 1778

Received twenty four Pounds lawful money as State bounty & David Fine as a Soldier in the third New Hampshire Reg.t of Col.o H. Dearborn —

Malcom Gaust &c

We the Subscribers do severally Inlist ourselves in the Service of the united States of America in the third New hampshire Battalion to Continue in said Service During the ~~Term of three years to be reckoned from the Day of our Inlistment between Great Britain & the United States~~ unless sooner Discharged we hereby Promis Obedience to the Officers Set over us & to be Subject in every Respect to the Rules & Regulations of the American army =

Charles yeron +.

jean jacques Güilien Lafeanese

antoine jaroutte his Jon + Roet mark

Étienne Aubert

Barthe lemij Cabij joseph Chaudet

joseph + Gille Barthelmy

jacques + honoré

Glaude + Colombon

vincent adastase

joseph Coste

joseph Deson

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Brought over 29th 1779

Capt. Ebenezer Bishop's Co.

1 Coat 1 Jacket 1 Breeches 1 Shirt 1 Pair of Hose 1 Pair of Shoes

2 Soldiers in each Blanket 11th 30 Soldiers in all 30 Soldiers in each

Capt. Ellis January 11th 1779 Col 2 Pair Hose 2 Pair Shoes

Jonathan Miller of the 9th Company 1 Coat 1 Jacket 1 Breeches 1 Shirt 1 Hose 1 Blanket 1 Shoes

John Martin 1 Shoes of Late Beebe Company

John Philips of Capt. Pratt Surgeon 1 Shoes

Daniel Cook of Capt. Stones. 1 Shoes

Josiah Tibbles 1 Coat Breeches Jacket Hose Capt. Fellows 1 Shoes

Thos Powel 1 Jacket 1 Breeches 1 Shirt 1 Hose

Putney

I

Hail americans Hail, unrivaled in fame,
Thy foes in confusion, turn Gale at thy name,
On the Rock-Rooted virtue, firmly seated sublime,
Below thee, Brake, harmless, the billow of time.
And the Stripes Flagg, Shall wave, Still Glory
and Freedom, find ever, a Guardian in you. —
pursue

Huzza, Huz, Huz.
For brave americans whoine freedom secures
for the High barr of trew Blazing Glory is yours

II

Let spain boast of Treasures, that grow in her mines
Let Gallia, Rejoice in, her Olive & vines,
In bright Sparkling Jewels, let India Prevail,
Her Odours, Arabia, Defuse in each gale.
But America alone, that is blest with the Soil,
Where the fair fruits, of virtue, & Liberty smile,

Huz. Huz. Huz.
For brave Americans, whoine Freedom secures
For a Warren, Montgomery, & Mercer, wan yours

III

Our bosoms, in raptures beat high at thy name.
Thy health is our transport, thy Triumph our fame
Like our Sires, with our Swords, we'll preserve them
What they bought with their Blood we'll Secure with our own
Renow
Smileye Guardians, of Freedom, while ~~God~~ brave Sons
that America, may flourish, till time is no Implore
more.

Huz. Huz. Huz.

For brave American, whome freedom Secures.
for a Randolph, Nash, Thomas Worster ware your.

IV

The Mu~~rmurs~~ their. their Glad tribute Shall Pay.
they flourish with freedom, with freedom Decay.
their harps faintly Murmur, or Silently Stand,
Whilst the Sword of opprehion Suspend over the our land
Can the Eagle soar high, or dart like the wind
while her fibres, are oppress'd & Her Pinions confin'd

Huz. Huz. Huz.

For brave American whome Freedom Secures,
for a Hancock a Franklin & Lawrence are your,

In I Course Over the Heights, to the Woods I repair
& Search Thro the Thickets, Devoid of all Care
There I Exercise freely, my Love Gun & my Rifle
& with Powder & Implements Days often fill.
Then the cares of the Town & its follies I Shun
as I Range Over the fields with my Dog & my Gun

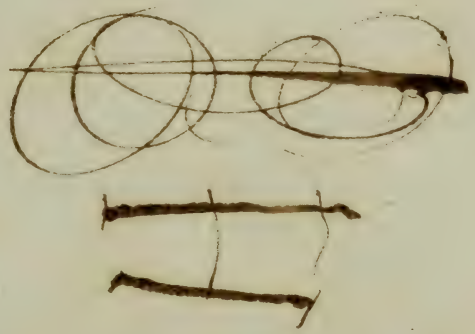
When at Evening I Chat over the feats of the Day
& my Spoils on the Table I chearfully Lay -
Then I Think on my Friends & Send them a Part
for my Friends to Oblige is the Joy of my Heart
Then the cares of the Town & its follies I Shun
as I Range Over the Field, with my Dog & my Gun

Hark. Hark. the Joy inspireing Horn
Salutes the Rosy Rising morn
& Echoes thro the Dales
with Clamorous [illegible] the Hills
the Hounds Quick scented trace the grounds
& snuff the fragrant gale.

no Gates nor Hedges can impede
the brisk high mettled Starting Steed
the loval Pack persue
like lightning Darting o'er the Plains
the Distant hills with speed he gains
& bring the game in view. —

The timmid hare the Path forsakes
& to the Tops for Shelter takes
there Pants awhile for breath
when now the noisy alarm her ears
her Haunts Betray'd. her fate is near
She sees approaching Death.

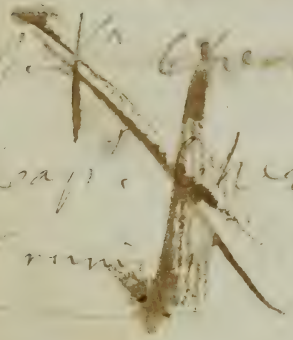
(Directed by the well known breare,
The Hounds their trembling victim seize
She pants, she falls, She Dies,
the Dis tant Cornets now come in
& join the Loud triumphant Din
till Echo rends the Skies.



April 16th 1779 Reading

Capt. Chace & 6 men to Rhode Island Capt.

Hilliard



New London February 12th 1779

Coll. Dearborn May. Waldron Dr

— Lt. Robinson Mast Account —

Coll. Dearborn Dr. for Cash & Services

Cash ——— 2. 8. 0

Mar. Waldron Dr. for Nothing

to Cash ——— 1. 18. 0

Camp Albion Fortune May 1 1779

Mast Account

Due from Capt Smith Dr. 12 Dollars

Due from Lt Hoit — 20 Dollars

Due from Lt Blanchard — 10 Dollars

Due from Capt Peel X — 15 Dollars

300 210 40 10 20 70

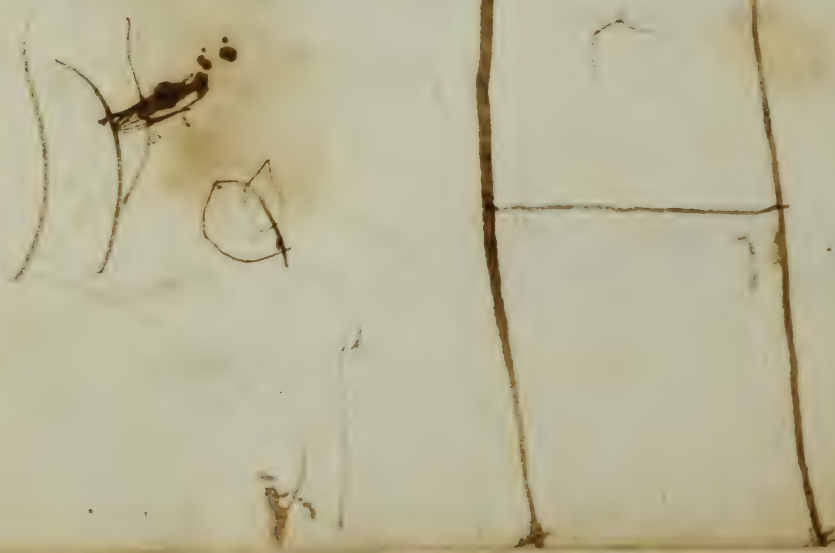
Exeter Decem.r 30th 1780 —

~~settled~~ & ballanced all accounts with Lt. Hoit. & receivd a note of hand for the ballance —

H. Swaborn

vs Hoit —

leave Lt. Hoit at camp to get his saddle mend 6/ dollars — at Bethel to get his horse shod 100 dollars. at Haverhill shoeing hors 80 dollars — omitted in the last settlement. —



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Do for Do Horton, Do Sheaps Deserters —

Cont — Andrew, 20 Do Clerk

Feb 12 1780

Cont Lieut Shepard 2/ Do Do

April 8th 1779

Received of Lt Col. H. Dearborn
four & one half yard of blue Broad

Wm Ellis Capt

April 8th 1779

Received of Lt Col. Dearborn
four yard of blue Broad
W. Thurston Lt

As downby Banna's Banks I strayd
One evining in May
the little birds with blithest notes
Made vocal every Spray
They sung their little tales of love
they sung them O'er & O'er. O Gramachree
I laid me down beneath a bank.
bewailing my sad fate
that doom'd me thus a Slave to Love
& Exiled in a lifeless State
Tho' Time shall break that honist heart
that wears her in it's Choir. - O Gramachree -
Two turtle Doves above my head
sat wanting on a bough
I envied them their happyness
& see them bill & Coo. -
Such fondness once for me was shewn
but now alas it's Over. - O Gramachree -
I had all the flocks that feed,
on yonder yellow Hill
or grazed on the numerous herd
that wan Green pastures fill
with her I love I'd gladly share
my kind & plenty store. - O Gramachree. -

The daisies strowed with all the sweets
the balm of nature yeilds
the primrose gay the violets blue
lay scattered O'er the field
such fragrance in the breast lies
of her whoom I adore! — O Granachan
you said you lov'd me Molly Dear
Oh why did I believe
but who could think such tender words
were meant but to deceive
your love was all I asked on Earth
and Heaven could grant no more — O Gran
then farewell my Molly Dear
thy Colt I fear shall mourn
while I breath remain in Urpharn (breast)
shall beat for thee alone
tho thou art false may heaven on thee
her choycest blessing Pour O Granachan —

Sussex May 24th 1779

Paid Serg.t Mason of the 3d New Hampshire Reg.t fifty Dollers to bear his Expences to Kingshill & back to Salem for the purpose of taking up Deserters from the 3d Regt.

Exeter Febr. 12th 1780

we the subscribers do inlist our selves
as soldiers in the third New Hampshire
Regiment to serve during the present
war with Great Britain unless sooner
discharged, & promise to be subject
to the rules & regulations of the
American army & to obey such
Officers as shall be set over us.

Feb 1781

Molleys Answer

Ye gentle winds that softly blow
along the verdant plain
go whisper to my Strephons ear,
his loves returnd again,

for gentle language tell the youth
his sorrows to give ear,
O granachree, you soon shall be
as happy as before

The daisies pride and all the sweets
of natures happy bee
Ill join to make a garland for
my dearest Strephons head,
the primrose pale, the violet blew
Ill add unto my store
O granachree, you soon shall be
as happy as before.

You said you lov'd your Molley dear
as well did I believe
for well I knew my Strephons love
would not my faith deceive
my parents held me from your sight
and spurn'd you from the door
Agramachree you soon shall be
as happy as before

I laid me down upon my bed
bemoning my sad fate
and like a faithful turtle dove
mourned my absent mate
and as the fleeting moments hasted
I told them over and over
Agramachree you soon shall be
as happy as before;

our Yoke together now weel tend
upon the yellow hill,
and gaze in raptures, on the sweets,
that fair prospect fill,
may Heaven upon our mutual love
its choycest blessing pour,
O grumachine, you soon shall be
as happy as before; ——

Nancy's Answer.

Twas Roslin Castle evining walk
resound my shepherd adieu call
when collin bids me come away
and love commands I must obey.
his melting strains & cheerful lay
so much the charmes of love display
my tongue no longer can refrain
to own I love & bless my swain.

no longer can my heart conceal
this pleasing anctious pain I feel
my soul returns the amorous strain
and echoes back in love again
where lurks my swain, in what grove
does collin, form these notes of love
O guide me to that happy bower
where mutual love may bless each hour.

Ye crystal Isles that hear my song
repeat it as it flies along
& collins ear my strains convey
& say I hail & come away

Ye Zephyrs soft that fan each gale
waft to my love that nothing tells
in rapture all my soul express
and say I hail his arms to bless

Love plain in dear youth there tell take eye.
my heart your owne declare
then for loves sake let it suffice
you reign triumphant there
forbare your utmost power to try
nor further urge your sway
ask not for what I must deny
for fear I should obay.

But should your art more fatal prove
would you a maid undoe
whose greatest failing is her love
X that her love for you
say would you use that very power
upon her fondness claim
to ruin in one fatal hour
a life of spotless fame

because fond youth to do an ill
because perhaps you may
but rather use your utmost skill
to save me from betray

be you yourself my virtues guard
defend & not pursue
since 'tis a task for me too hard
to strive with love & you.

A Song

as down by bannus banks I strayd
one evening in may
the little birds with their notes
made musical every spray
they sung their little tales of love
they wisd them success over
O Granuaile my Colyduo my Molly (Colors)
the dainty frond with all the sweets
the bosom of nature yeelds
the primrose rose may the violets blue
they scattered over the plains
such fragrance in the bowers keeps
of her whome I adore

O Granuaile &c

I laid me down upon a bank
bewailing my sad fate
that doomd me thus a slave to love
& cruel molleys hate
how could she brake their tenderbond
that were her in its chore
O gramachree &c

//

two turtle doves above my head
set sporting on a bough
I envied them their happiness
& see them bill & coo.
such fondness once for me was shewn
but now alas its o'er
O gramachree &c

you said you loved me Molley dear
Ah why did I believe
but who could thought such tender words
were meant but to deceive
your love was all I asked on earth
kind Heaven could grant no more

O gramachree, &c

O had I all the flocks that feed
on yonder yellow hills
or lowed to me the numerous herds,
that your green pasture fills,
with her I love I'd gladly share
my kind & fleecy store

O gramachree, &c

Then fare ye well my worthy dear
thy loss I ever shall mourn
whilest life remains in this breast
I shall be all for the alone
And thou prove false may haven on thee
its choicest blessings pour

O Granachree &c.

When first simple & sincere passion that his heart
was touched with the young enfields invincible dart
her words by her passion & example he perceives
his courage would only how do you does,
how do you does, how do you does
his courage would only how do you does,
Finding hours, time to have very strong
& hoping her heart would be touched, & it was love
with a true smile began straight to woo
then seasing her hand cry'd my dear how do you
how do you does &c
then seasing her hand cried my dear how do you

Observing his actions not taken amiss
he venture her lips to salute with a kiss
& vow'd that such pleasure before he never knew
he kiss her again with a how do you does
how do you does &c
to kiss her again with a how do you does

Grown cold with over fear he will by the air
of Lake or cold with [illegible] that must have
but some how weather ill can retain true
he lick'd her heart with a how do you do

how do you do &c —
he lick'd her heart with a how do you do

Well pleas'd with the 5 o'clock they every day
pass the time in repeating the amorous play
when he grave [illegible] . just to renew
the acting all over again they how do you do

how do you do &c —
the next they will repeat over again how do you do.

Take the first act ye youths who suffer love's smart
with courage for in sight of Parliament you never bring them to
Their knickey advance with a how do you do

how do you do &c —
Their knickey advance with a how do you do

Song

Slow

When discord had reard her black standard on high
and raisd her hoarse voice thro the Sky, the Sky,
convulsing all nature with dreadful alarms,
When freedom commanded her heroes from far
they heard the glad summons & shouted for war
There you might see, youths of high Spirit
of Genius & merit
In Arms

Over Champlane proud Burgoyne all terrible came
with thundering cannon & drums & drums,
he shook all the neighbouring Regions around
of bitter & blusters he made a long brate
And that pomp & nonsence would turn our cheeks pale
But full soon - - - could Stark with his yeamen
the glory of freemen
he found

Three times in fierce combat both Armies ware (found
but battle went not to his mind his mind,
for american souls are too valliant to yield
amazed from the hills he beheld his sad fate
and wished to return when returnwar too late

Fighting he saw ——— His hundred ware dying
His Thousand ware flying
The field

A host of brave patriots with heart that beat high
Rushed onward to conquere or die or die
led on by Commanders the Heirs of bright fame
he saw skill & discipline ever must bend
Where Glory & freedom & virtue contend
Humble & sad, ——— this haughtty pretender
was forced to surrender
with shame

Then the merry bells rung american plains
and freedom ~~plains~~ inliven'd her strains, her strains
while fame the bold acts of the warriors sung
the breasts of our heroes new ardure inspir'd
new hopes the sad heart of the timmerous fir'd
by virtues voice. ~~like~~ odours of even
sweet praises to high heaven
was sung

Thus when slaves with bold freemen in combat engage
vain ever will be their rage ~~their rage~~
then to glory you gallant Americans fly
Mark Washington calls you to victorys plains
A Chief in whose ~~bosom~~ each excellence reigns
Guided by him. — Will beat British Nero's
and triumph like heroes
Or die ——